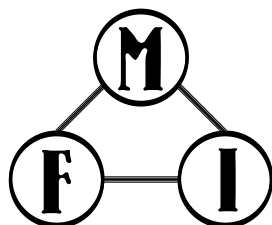


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THE WORLD ECONOMY IN 2021 IN THE MIRRORS OF ASSESSMENTS OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Abstract

The article examines the results of the development of the world economy and international trade for 2021. The factors of influence are identified that ensured a moderate growth in the economic indicators of a number of countries and regions of the world after the failures of 2020. It is concluded that the full recovery of losses incurred in connection with the spread of COVID-19 did not occur. At the same time, a powerful breakthrough was made in the field of science and technology, the digital transformation of the economy reached new heights, the international climate agenda was strengthened, and certain successes were achieved in achieving the Sustainable Development Goals. Forecasts for 2022 remain uncertain and largely depend on the success of the fight against coronavirus.

Keywords: world economy, World Bank, international trade, digitalization, COVID-19, vaccination.

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ENVIRONMENTAL RATINGS OF GLOBAL FINANCIAL CENTRES AS AN IMPACT FACTOR OF PRIVATE GREEN INVESTMENTS

Abstract

The article discusses how private investors use the environmental ratings of global financial centers to select green financial institutions and instruments. The comparison of environmental ratings of global financial institutions is presented. Environmental ratings of world stock exchanges and global systemically significant banks and insurance organizations in New York, London, Hong Kong, Beijing, Tokyo, Paris are considered. The possibility of their use by private investors during the formation of the verification infrastructure of green financial institutions and instruments is shown.

Keywords: environmental investments, green financial instruments, global systemically important financial institutions, rating agencies.

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DIGITALIZATION AND PROSPECTS FOR COMBINING VARIOUS TYPES OF ACTIVITIES IN THE FINANCIAL MARKET

Abstract

The problems associated with the change in the financial market under the influence of factors associated with the digitalization of the operating environment have created difficulties for the regulators of the financial markets of most major economies. Over the past few years, the Bank of Russia, together with professional market participants, has been implementing measures aimed at increasing the adaptability of existing regulatory mechanisms, taking into account the prevailing circumstances. The article discusses the processes of transformation of certain types of professional activities in the context of digitalization and the measures taken by the regulator in order to increase the attractiveness of the Russian financial market.

Keywords: digitalization, financial market, financial intermediaries, professional participants in the securities market, professional activities, regulation of the activities of professional participants in the securities market.

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ACTUAL RISKS OF ECO PROJECT FINANCING (using the example of energy projects)

Abstract

The article discusses the issues of financing eco-projects in the context of green energy. The current trends in the development of this industry in Russia are highlighted. The topic of public and private investment of projects and the specifics of the formation of their risks in the energy sector are touched upon. General recommendations and proposals for the development of energy eco-projects from the perspective of risk management of private investment are presented.

Keywords: eco-project, energy, green energy, ESG, factors, alternative energy, green bonds, green investments, innovative economy, global ESG state, principles of sustainable development.

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ANALYSIS OF THE LEASING MARKET IN RUSSIA (overview)

Abstract

The article emphasizes that at present there is a well-formed infrastructure of the leasing services market, while a number of key indicators characterizing this market are highlighted. There are a number of indicators characterizing the leasing market in Russia, in particular, the turnover of financial leasing, which decreased in 2020 compared to the previous one. But at the same time, it is noted that there is an increase in the number of leasing companies that have entered the bond market. The article substantiates the reasons for this situation. The main indicators of the development of the leasing market in Russia were also studied. In conclusion, the article presents the key results of the development of the leasing market in Russia by the end of 2021 and gives an assessment of these results.

Keywords: Leasing, leasing market, leasing company, infrastructure, indicators.

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FINANCIAL INDICATORS OF THE MOSCOW METRO

Abstract

The article analyzes individual financial indicators of SUE "Moscow Metro" for the last 5 years: the cost of passenger transportation, net profit and revenue. The negative impact of the pandemic on the financial results of the Moscow subway is shown. The structure of the cost of passenger transportation is given. The factors influencing the volume of passenger traffic and the cost of transportation are reflected. The negative role of "hooking" entailing damage is stated. In 2020, the decline in metro profits was caused by restrictions due to coronavirus and lockdown. Despite the allocated city subsidies, the financial result of the metro still remained negative. The construction of new metro lines and the opening of MC-3, MC-4 will lead to an increase in subway costs, as well as to an increase in accidents on the lines.

Keywords: Moscow metro, financial indicators, cost of transportation, passenger traffic.